

Секция «Юриспруденция»

Crimes in the sphere of information and computer technologies.

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*“As rather safe it is possible to consider only the system which is switched off, immured in the concrete case, locked indoors with lead walls and protected by the **armed guard**, but also in this case doubts don't leave me Eugene **H. Spafford** -the **information security expert**.”*

Information revolution overtook Russia during the difficult economic and political period and demanded urgent regulation of problems arising on its way. Meanwhile, as we know, legal mechanisms can be included and become effective only when the public relations which are subject to regulation, were enough stabilized. The need of early development of legal bases of information relations provided to hasty and not always to correct formation of a number of basic legal concepts of this area with their specification in each following statutory act.[1]

Now, when a number of basic regulations in the field of information relations is created and accepted, there came time for their application in practice. However on this way tests and mistakes, usual for implementation of the decisions made with haste are inevitable. It is important that terminological inaccuracy of a statement of the law or the methodological recommendation about its execution can entail its wrong application, and consequently negative consequences. And if such mistakes made in the field of the economic relations, can be effectively corrected in one or another way, mistakes in the criminal and repressive field are reflected in constitutional laws and freedoms of specific citizens and have irreversible character. In modern conditions it is difficult to overestimate the importance of precisely formalized idea of essence and properties of information as a phenomenon over which are carried out various including criminal actions in the information sphere. For criminalistics problems of crimes disclosure and investigation it is important to have write system of ideas of an essence of this phenomenon and its qualities which were showed in various situations.

Development and wide circulation of the information and telecommunication technologies providing more effective using of information resources, defined the need of legal assessment of the situation and development of organizationally - legal mechanisms of suppression of socially dangerous behavior (or "criminal activity") in this field.[2]

The formation of domestic legislative regulation in the field of information legal attitudes took place a difficult way .Recognition by society, and after it by the legislator of the fact of existence of information resource as the real object having material expression, the information recognition as an object of the civil rights, the determination of possibility of recognition of the property right of physical and legal entities, the states on information, information systems, technologies and means of their providing entailed the need of the state reaction in the field of a criminal and legal bans.

The analysis of standards of the existing criminal code of the Russian Federation shows that the development of the legislative regulation of information legal attitudes has found in it its reflection, but for the correct understanding and for the estimation of a number of

actions provided by the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation as socially dangerous, it is necessary to attract the standards of all legislation regulating these actions as illegal.

What can I add? First example – information which was made by Eduard Snouden. He told that America used program PRISM to read sms, emails, information about users Apple, Google, Mail, Skype. They listened phone talks of the whole world. The second example is Fund Market. [3]3 minutes cost near 200 milliards dollars. False information at Twitter of Associated Press about attack to Barack Obama called sale on the Fond Market. After 3 minutes was published true information and prices stand normal. In 3 minutes somebody has made more then 200 milliards dollars. This examples show us that information cost not hundreds, not thousands, not millions, but more and more. The main power of 21 sentry is information. Who has information, has the whole world. The information security is very important in our life and we must find the way to solve problem with information crimes.

Литература

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