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Victimization aspects of the human trafficking

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Human trafficking is a serious crime, and committed under especially aggravating circumstances is a felony. The release of the victim ("prisoner") in this case is regarded as the sole and sufficient expression of active repentance, no surrender, no other conditions listed in Part. 1. of the Art. 75 of the Criminal Code, is not required. The main thing is that the victim's return was indeed voluntary [1]

Dynamics of registered crimes of this type looks kind - calming. If in 2003, there were 1535 human trafficking, in 2012 were only 519 '. In other words, there is a reduction in three times.

However, in the departmental scientific research Institute, conducted a study and showed that human trafficking is one of the most latent crimes. Scientists have proved that the number of human trafficking in Russia not only did not decrease but instead increased year by year.

Around the world in the criminal law no one divides into separate squads human trafficking, illegal restraint and hostage-taking. Here is a simple example. The criminal code of the United States of America establishes criminal liability for anyone who "unlawfully seizes, finds, entices, abducts, or solution would be forcibly takes away, takes or keeps away or detains any person...". In Russia, it is divided, and all their penalties. Moreover, there are no clear legal criteria of qualification, although the consequences of qualification are of great importance [1]

If the three elements of crime are almost identical, the human trafficking should be judged by the totality of these crimes. A set of registered in 2012 is as follows: 519 crimes of "human trafficking" we need to add the 637 crimes of "illegal deprivation of liberty" and 5 crimes the "seizure of hostages ". It turns 1161 crime. Taking into account the latency of the real number of human trafficking it is approaching 5 thousand. And that is quite a different crime situation 2012 gave literally a surge of these crimes, and even "managed" statistics can't hide. For the first quarter only in pure form (according to the article 126 of the Criminal Code) "human trafficking" has increased by 15.6 per cent.

Human trafficking is in the third place on the black market in terms of profit after drug and arms trafficking. The international community has recognized the problem of human trafficking as one of the most critical and demanding consolidation of efforts of the law enforcement bodies in many countries. In recent years, in Russia there were revealed dozens of criminal groups involved in the recruitment of Russian citizens for sexual exploitation in Western Europe and the Middle East, Africa and Asia. Moreover in Russia, thousands of people are reported as missing. Last year more than 62,000 persons were the search; it is possible that many of them have been sold abroad [3]

In the risk group get the children and adolescents up to 18 years, young people of 18-25 years, and people with low levels of education, by occupation - the unemployed, living doing odd jobs. Thus, the victims of trade are the socially unprotected persons wishing to improve their financial situation rapidly. Most victims of trafficking are women and underage girls.

At present, our country is seen as both a supplier of "live goods", and its buyer, because every year the Russian border crossing about 20 million people and the internal affairs bodies

control the residence of only 1.5 million foreign citizens and persons without citizenship. Each third person who has arrived in large city in searches of work is exposed to psychological or sexual violence.

The worst thing in this situation is that none of these workers does not go to the police, does not file a claim to the prosecutor. Most of them resigned to his fate. They agree to be exploited. Referring to the police, the labor slaves are at risk of being imprisoned.

"Know-how" in recent years is human trafficking for transplants and illegal adoption.

Thus, the organizer of the newborns sale was identified from the maternity hospitals of Derbent city, Makhachkala city and Khasavyurt city in the Republic of Dagestan. As documented conversation of Amaeva U.B. (accomplice-intermediary) with Biytimirova M.M. in the Khasavyurt's "C Hospital", the mentioned employee saying about the Derbent city's maternities, Makhachkala's maternities, points out the connections with officials of health of these cities, where you can order a child for sale. In this case, the children's parents are misled about the existing children of serious pathological disorders are not compatible with life, with the intention of presenting their "refusal" of children. According to the operative data, Amaeva UB has sold more than eight children [4]

It is revealed that the purchase of a newborn baby with the necessary set of documents (birth certificate) with the name of «the future mother " costs 400 thousand rubles, of which 50 thousand rubles, the cost of document preparation services .

It's prosecuted under the Art. 127.1 of the Criminal Code (trafficking in persons) point "b» of the part 2. And no matter how it was sad it's not an isolated case. In the airport of Makhachkala city at the border control were arrested two habitants of Kabardino-Balkaria - Tatiana Spiridonova and Olga Doronina. The women had flight tickets Makhachkala - Sharjah (UAE). It was found that the two girls were fraudulently imported from Prokhladnyj city by the Dagestan habitant Larissa Batova. From UAE the captives were to be transferred to Bahrain and sold into slavery, where they had to work for 20 thousand dollars as a prostitute.

Commissioner for Human Rights in Dagestan, speaking at a session of Parliament with a report on the work for the year 2012 indicated that the number of complaints of kidnappings in Dagestan has increased dramatically [4]

According to his words, in 2012, the Commissioner of the applicants and the media received 86 reports of the kidnapping and missing persons. For comparison, in 2011, there were 31, and in 2010 - 26 cases of human trafficking.

The problem of abductions in Dagestan and in the North Caucasus remains acute. The inhabitants of the Republic have repeatedly held protests against kidnappings. The realities of Russian life require recovery of Special Forces on fight against organized crime. Since no improvement of the criminal situation in the country should not wait. Organized crime will only grow, and hence, the response authorities must be adequate to the current situation and the ongoing criminal policy, and in the reforms of law enforcement agencies.

Источники и литература

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